## Upper Cape Fear River Basin

Water Quality Solutions		Waste Diversion Solutions	
Reduce pollution (general) at the source	<ul> <li>Upper CFRB Association</li> <li>Haw River Assembly</li> <li>COD- Street Sweeping Study</li> <li>Town of Pittsboro- Illicit Discharge Reporting form</li> <li>Piedmont Triad Regional Council</li> </ul>	4.	<ul> <li>Dean Brooks Farms</li> <li>Coastal Protein</li> <li>McGill Composting</li> <li>COG- Backyard Composting program</li> </ul>
Treat pollution at the source	<ul> <li>Pledificit Iffad Regional Council</li> <li>NC DEQ Falls &amp; Jordan Lakes</li></ul>	Unique recycling programs	<ul> <li>COD- electronics recycling, yard waste</li> <li>COG- yard waste</li> </ul>
Clean pipes program	<ul> <li>Greensboro Co FOG</li> <li>Durham Co FOG</li> <li>COG- directional drilling education materials</li> </ul>	Littering (including microplastics)	Duke Univ Plastic pollution     working group
Reducing fecal matter in water	<ul> <li>COD- Canine IDDE Study,</li> <li>Northeast Creek Microbial</li> <li>Source Tracking</li> </ul>	Septic tank BMPs	• COD- Septic to Sewer Project
Stormwater SCM (BMPs)	• COD- Rain Catchers project	Disposal of hazardous household items	• COD • COG
Farming practices and BMPs		Straight piping/ illegal dumping	
Nature Based Solutions		Governance & Funding Solutions	
Restoring hydrology & soil conservation	• COG- Stream Restoration and Stabilization	Permitting, regulation, & planning	<ul> <li>COD- Stormwater Performance Standards for Development</li> <li>COG- 404 Permit for Impacts to Wetlands or Waters</li> </ul>
Vegetation preservation	OWASA Forest Preservation    Program	Enforcement of ordinances and laws	
Constructed			
vegetation	COG- Stream Reforestation	Grants	Database is needed to compile grant data
vegetation	• COG- Stream Reforestation  Solutions		•
vegetation			grant data

## Middle Cape Fear River Basin

Water Quality Solutions		Waste Diversion Solutions	
Reduce pollution (general) at the source	Middle CFRB Association	Composting	<ul><li>Cumberland Co.</li><li>Harnett Co.</li></ul>
Treat pollution at the source	• Chemours'	Unique recycling programs	• Bladen Co. Public Works- Keep America Beautiful
Clean pipes program	<ul> <li>Sanford Co FOG</li> <li>Hoke Co FOG</li> <li>Harnett Regional</li> <li>FPWC</li> </ul>	Littering (including microplastics)	<ul> <li>Sustainable Sandhills</li> <li>Keep America Beautiful- Bladen Co.</li> <li>Keep America Beautiful- Harnett Co.</li> </ul>
Reducing fecal matter in water		Septic tank BMPs	• Moore Co.
Stormwater SCM (BMPs)	<ul><li>Sustainable Sandhills</li><li>COF</li></ul>	bousehold items	<ul><li>Cumberland Co.</li><li>Lee Co.</li><li>Moore Co.</li></ul>
Farming practices and BMPs	<ul> <li>Soil &amp; Water Cons. Districts; cost share program</li> <li>Feast Down East</li> <li>Carolina Farm Stewardship Association</li> </ul>	Straight piping/ illegal dumping	• COF
Nature Based Solutions		<b>Governance &amp; Funding Solutions</b>	
Restoring hydrology & soil conservation	<ul> <li>CFRP Sustainable River Program</li> <li>National Fish and Wildlife Foundation projects</li> </ul>	Permitting, regulation, & planning	
Vegetation preservation	Three Rivers Land Trust	Enforcement of ordinances and laws	
Constructed vegetation	NC Coastal Federation	Grants	• Database is needed to compile grant data
Research Solutions		Community Solutions	
Water quality monitoring		Building relationships with & educating PCSs	
Emerging	Database is needed for research	Educating the	<ul><li>FPWC</li><li>Soil &amp; Water Conservation Dis-</li></ul>

## Lower Cape Fear River Basin

Water Quality Solutions		Waste Diversion Solutions	
Reduce pollution (general) at the source	Lower CFRB Association	Composting	<ul> <li>Wilmington Compost Company</li> <li>New Hanover Co.</li> <li>Coastal Composting Council</li> </ul>
Treat pollution at the source		Unique recycling programs	<ul> <li>UNCW Styrofoam Recycling</li> <li>COW - Fluorescent light bulb, batteries, oysters, prescription medicines</li> </ul>
Clean pipes program	<ul> <li>CFPUA - FOG</li> <li>Pender Co FOG</li> <li>Onslow Co FOG</li> <li>Brunswick Co FOG</li> </ul>	Littering (including microplastics)	<ul> <li>Brunswick &amp; New Hanover Co.</li> <li>Cape Fear River Watch</li> <li>COW HOWW</li> <li>NC Coastal Federation</li> <li>Plastic Ocean Project</li> <li>Keep New Hanover Beautiful</li> </ul>
Reducing fecal matter in water	<ul><li>Cape Fear River Watch</li><li>Utility companies</li></ul>	Septic tank BMPs	<ul> <li>All counties have information</li> <li>Onslow Co. has an assistance program</li> </ul>
Stormwater SCM (BMPs)	<ul> <li>Cape Fear River Watch</li> <li>COW HOWW</li> <li>Surfrider Foundation</li> <li>NC Coastal Federation</li> <li>COJ</li> </ul>	Disposal of hazardous household items	<ul><li>New Hanover Co.</li><li>Brunswick Co.</li><li>Onslow Co.</li></ul>
Farming practices and BMPs	<ul> <li>Cape Fear River Assembly</li> <li>Feast Down East</li> <li>Wilmington Compost Company</li> <li>Cape Fear Resource Cons. &amp; Devlp.</li> </ul>	Straight piping/ illegal dumping	
Nature Based Solutions		Governance & Fu	unding Solutions
Restoring hydrology & soil conservation	Cape Fear River Watch		
& Soil Collsel vacion	• Cape Fear Resource Cons. & Devlp.	Permitting, regulation, & planning	<ul> <li>Cape Fear Resource Cons. &amp; Devlp.</li> <li>NC DEQ- CAMA</li> <li>Various lawsuits against Chemours</li> </ul>
Vegetation preservation	• Cape Fear Resource Cons. &		Devlp. • NC DEQ- CAMA • Various lawsuits against
Vegetation	Cape Fear Resource Cons. &     Devlp.	& planning  Enforcement of	Devlp. • NC DEQ- CAMA • Various lawsuits against
Vegetation preservation  Constructed vegetation	<ul> <li>Cape Fear Resource Cons. &amp; Devlp.</li> <li>NOAA partnerships</li> <li>COW HOWW</li> </ul>	& planning  Enforcement of ordinances and laws  Grants	Devlp.  NC DEQ- CAMA  Various lawsuits against Chemours  Database is needed to compile
Vegetation preservation  Constructed vegetation	<ul> <li>Cape Fear Resource Cons. &amp; Devlp.</li> <li>NOAA partnerships</li> <li>COW HOWW</li> <li>NC Coastal Federation</li> </ul>	Enforcement of ordinances and laws  Grants  Community  Building relationships with & educating PCSs	Devlp.  NC DEQ- CAMA  Various lawsuits against Chemours  Database is needed to compile grant data

## Entire Cape Fear River Basin

Water Quality Solutions		Waste Diversion Solutions	
Reduce pollution (general) at the source	<ul> <li>NC DEQ Monitoring Coalition     Program</li> <li>NCWQA (does more than this, but     is a general source)</li> <li>NPDES</li> </ul>	Composting	NC Composting Council
Treat pollution at the source		Unique recycling programs	All counties have recycling programs
Clean pipes program		Littering (including microplastics)	<ul> <li>Work from waterkeepers across the state</li> <li>NC DOT Adopt-A- Highway</li> </ul>
Reducing fecal matter in water	<ul> <li>CFRP APMF</li> <li>NCDA&amp;CS- Soil &amp; Water Cons.</li> <li>Division</li> </ul>	Septic tank BMPs	
Stormwater SCM (BMPs)	<ul> <li>CFRP APMF</li> <li>NC DOT Highway Stormwater Program</li> <li>Clean Water Education Partnership</li> <li>Soil &amp; Water Cons. Districts</li> </ul>	Disposal of hazardous household items	<ul><li>Operation Medicine Drop</li><li>CFRP APMF</li></ul>
Farming practices and BMPs	<ul> <li>CFRP APMF</li> <li>Soil and Water Cons. Districts</li> <li>Cost share programs</li> </ul>	Straight piping/ illegal dumping	NC DOT Illicit Discharge and Elimination Program
Nature Bas	ed Solutions	Governance & Fu	unding Solutions
Restoring hydrology & soil conservation	<ul> <li>CFRP APMF</li> <li>The Nature Conservancy</li> </ul>	Permitting, regulation, & planning	<ul> <li>CFRP APMF</li> <li>NC DEQ Permitting</li> <li>NC DEQ Cape Fear Basin Plan</li> <li>FEMA "100 Year Floodplain"</li> <li>Statutes</li> <li>NC Administrative Code</li> <li>NPDES</li> </ul>
Vegetation preservation	<ul><li> CFRP APMF</li><li> NCDA&amp;CS</li><li> Soil &amp; Water Cons. Districts</li></ul>	Enforcement of ordinances and laws	
Constructed vegetation	• NCDA&CS	Grants	• Database is needed to compile grant data
Research Solutions		Community Solutions	
Water quality monitoring	<ul> <li>NC Water Resources Research Institute</li> <li>NC Division of Water Resources</li> </ul>	Building relationships with & educating PCSs	<ul> <li>CFRP APMF</li> <li>Cape Fear River Assembly</li> <li>NC Pretreatment Consortium</li> </ul>
Emerging contaminants	Database is needed for research data	Educating the community	<ul><li>CFRP APMF</li><li>Cape Fear River Assembly</li><li>NC One Water</li></ul>